GIF Education and Training series Webinar #97



Overview and Update of MSR activities within GIF Hosted by the GIF Education and Training Working Group

Join us on January 22, 2025 - 14:30 CET (UTC+1)

Overview and Update of MSR activities within GIF

Molten Salt Reactors (MSR) belong to the most revolutionary concepts within the six GIF systems. They utilize fuel in form of molten salts with enormous designing freedom. The aim of this presentation is to introduce MSR as an entire category of reactors and address the evolution of MSR concepts starting from the pioneering time at Oak Ridge National Laboratory up to the current worldwide research.

The liquid fuel state provides many advantages and challenges. As other GIF systems, MSR has a potential to close the fuel cycle and minimize so the existing spent fuel amount and maximize the natural resources utilization. Opposite to other systems, MSR can be operated as a breeder reactor with negative coolant density effect and the fission products separation can take place partially or fully in situ. The common issue of fuel fabrication with higher actinides is replaced in MSR by challenges associated to solubility limits and lowering of melting temperature. The resistance of solid fuel cladding to irradiation and corrosion is in many MSRs replaced by resistance to corrosion and embrittlement of the reactor vessel. Fission gasses, which traditionally pressurize the fuel pin are in MSR released to the cover gas or dedicated off-gas system. Fission products, which do not form halides can precipitate on the walls enveloping the salt. In many MSR concepts, the liquid fuel carries the energy produced in the reactor core. Hence, the salt properties determine not only the fuel behavior, but also the heat exchange properties. Based on these differences, the presentation will introduce the MSR research conducted by GIF MSR member countries.

Dr. Patricia Paviet from PNNL, USA, chair of GIF Education and Training Working Group (ETWG), will facilitate this webinar.

The GIF ETWG webinar series started in 2016 and more than 95 webinars have been streamed since then. People from more than 80 countries have attended these webinars over the years. You can learn more about <u>previous webinars</u> and <u>ETWG activities</u> on the <u>GIF website</u>.

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When:

January 22 – 2025 14:30 CET (UTC+1)

Who should attend:

policymakers, industry professionals, regulators, researchers, students, general public

Speaker



Dr Jiri Krepel

Dr Jiri Krepel is a senior scientist in Advanced Nuclear Systems group of Laboratory for Scientific Computing at Paul Scherrer Institute (PSI) Center for Scientific Computing, Theory and Data in Switzerland. He earned his PhD in 2006 at the Czech Technical University in Prague / Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf in Germany for his thesis entitled "Dynamics of Molten Salt Reactors". Dr Krepel is the coordinator of the PSI MSR research at PSI and is responsible for fuel cycle analysis and related safety parameters of Gen IV reactors. He is also the chair of the provisional System Steering Committee of GIF MSR project and co-developer of the IAEA MSR taxonomy. Dr Krepel has experience in the neutronics of liquid-metal and gas-cooled fast reactors and in neutronics and transient analysis of thermal and fast MSRs.